

BESPOKE

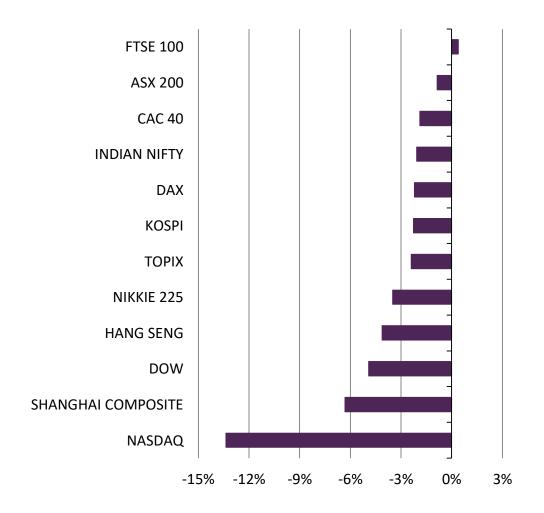
Advice for a select few



### **Equity Investing:** Global Markets Update

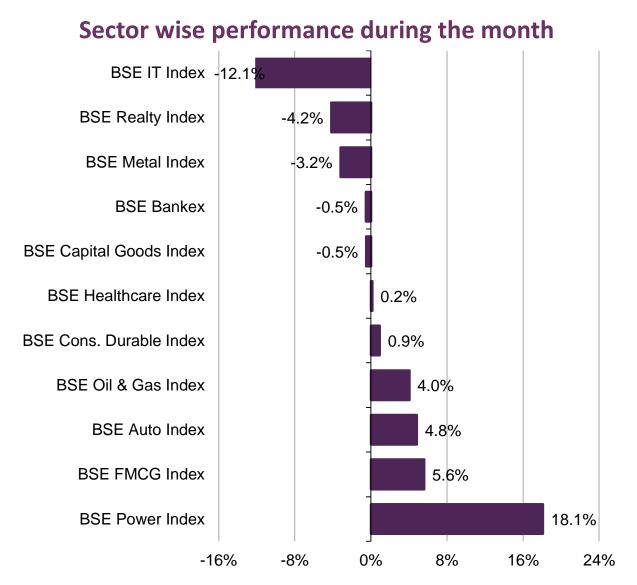


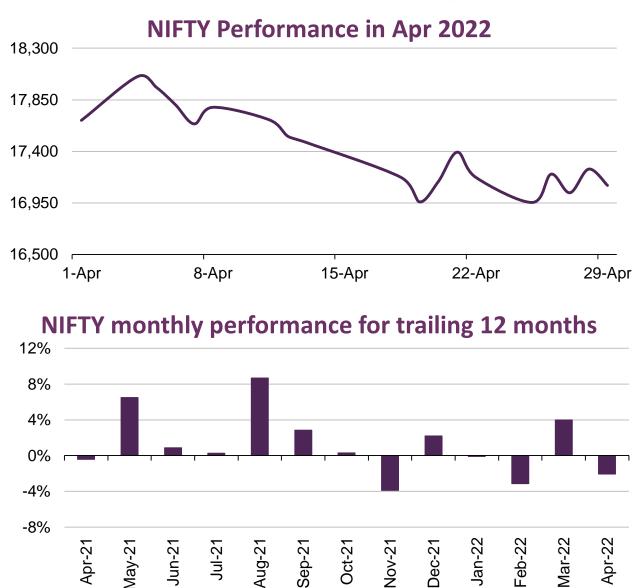
#### **Global Markets performance in Apr-22**



#### **Equity Investing:** *Monthly musings*







#### **Equity Investing:** *Index valuations*





#### Nifty Trailing 12M P/B & 5 Yr. Avg. P/B

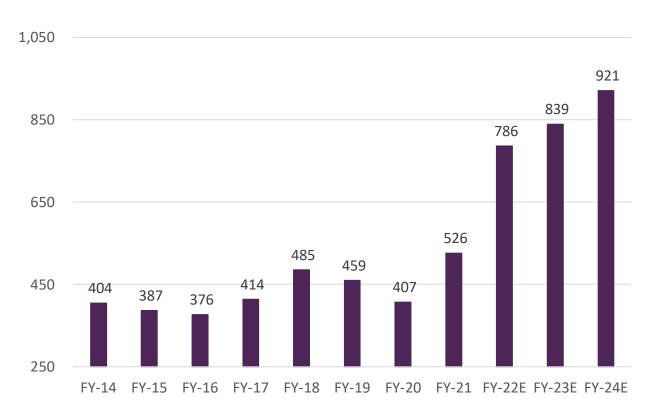


- Currently Nifty50 is trading at around 20.5x its trailing 12 month price to earnings ratio while its five year historical average price to earnings ratio stands at around 25.1x. A discount of around 16.5% from its five year historical average.
- In terms of price to book ratio, the Nifty50 is trading at around 3.1x it price to book while its five year historical price to book ratio stands at around 3x. A premium of around 4.5% from its five year historical average.

#### **Equity Investing:** *Index valuations contd.*



#### **Nifty Historical and Estimated EPS (Consensus)**



• Nifty50 earnings are estimated (consensus) to grow at a CAGR of about 20.5% in next three years from FY21 onwards till FY24.

#### **Equity Investing:** Broader Market valuations



#### **India Market Cap. to GDP Ratio**



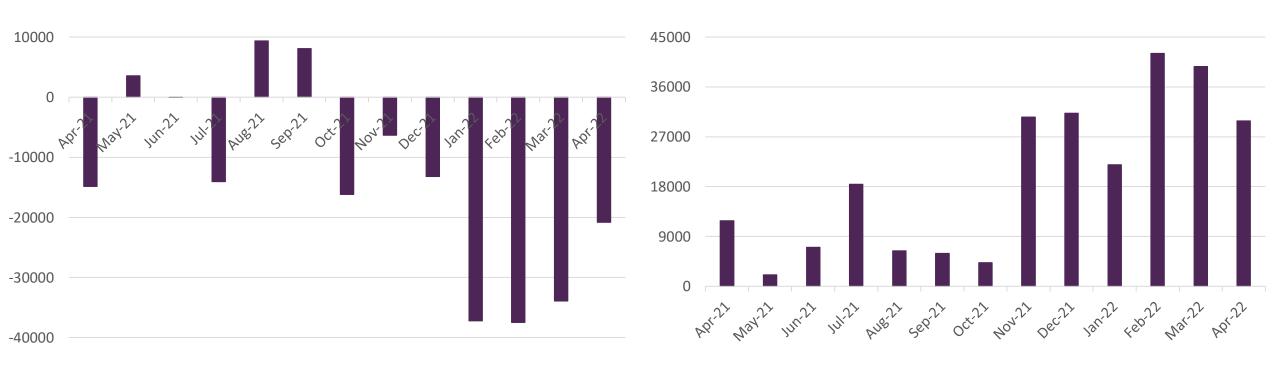
- Currently India's listed companies market capitalisation to GDP ratio stands at about 117.1% at month end while it was about 125% at the start of the Apr-22 month. The ratio is considered an indicative of overall equity market sentiments and cycles.
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#### **Equity Investing:** Big *Money Flow*



#### FII Monthly Inflows in Equity (₹ Crore)

#### **DII Monthly Inflows in Equity (₹ Crore)**

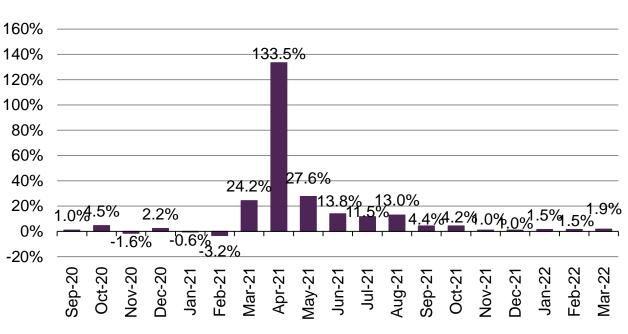


- FII monthly inflows for the month of Apr-22 has seen net outflows of almost ₹20,813 crores which is seventh consecutive outflow month.
- On the other hand, domestic funds have seen monthly net inflows which stood at around ₹29,869 crores.

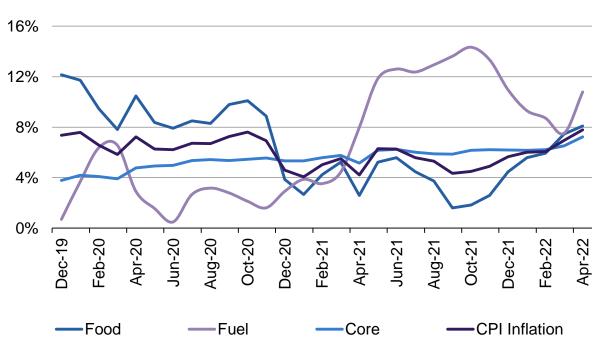
#### **Equity Investing:** Growth & Inflation



#### **IIP Growth (%) trend (2011-12 base)**



#### Food, Fuel, Core & CPI Inflation (%) YoY



- Index of Industrial Production (IIP) data for the latest month Mar-22 maintained its positive momentum in industrial activity. The index stood at 1.9% for the month.
- Latest inflation data released showed sustained increase in inflation across all categories with Fuel inflation stood at 10.8%, core inflation stood at 7.2%, CPI at 7.8%. The Food inflation for the Apr-22 month stood at 8.1%.



### Stagflation scare can make equity markets volatile



### Inflation likely to soften

But it may take several months



#### Substantial risk to growth

Growth likely to fall before inflation falls



#### Aggressive rate hikes likely

Central banks did not act for a long time



### Fiscal tightening to be gradual

Low growth and political issues



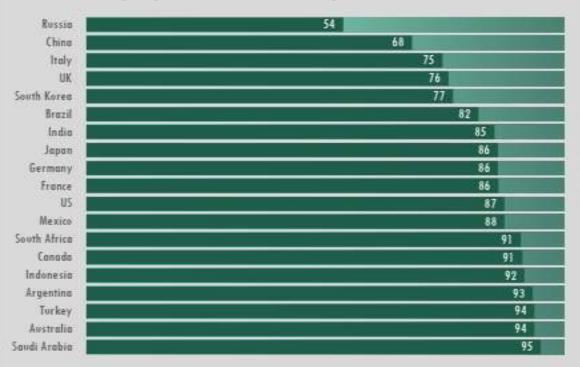
### Equities to be volatile

Near-term correction cannot be ruled out



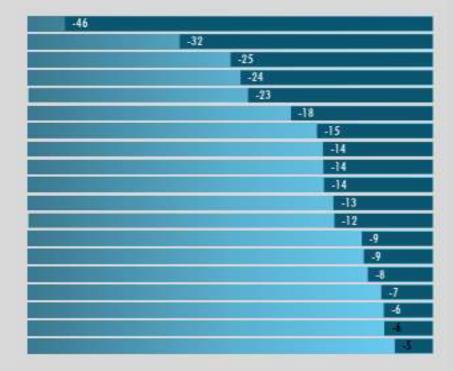
### With rising risks, most equity markets corrected since late 2021





#### Equity return - current vs. recent high, %

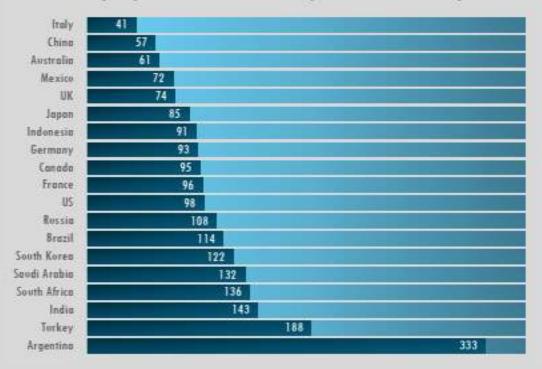




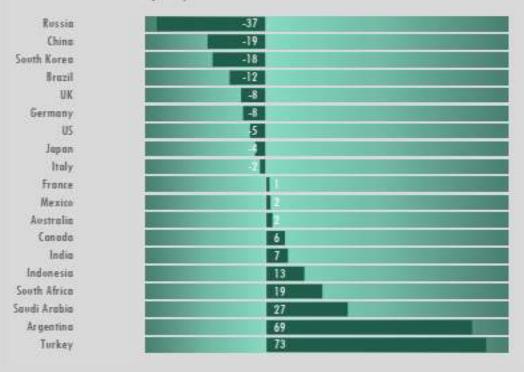


## Geo-political, macro and policy concerns impacted equity markets





#### Equity return: Lase 12-months, %





## Near-term equity market outlook not particularly encouraging











Softer demand

Lower growth, policy tightening

Higher cost

Elevated commodity prices

Margin pressure

Full pass-through of cost difficult

Risk aversion

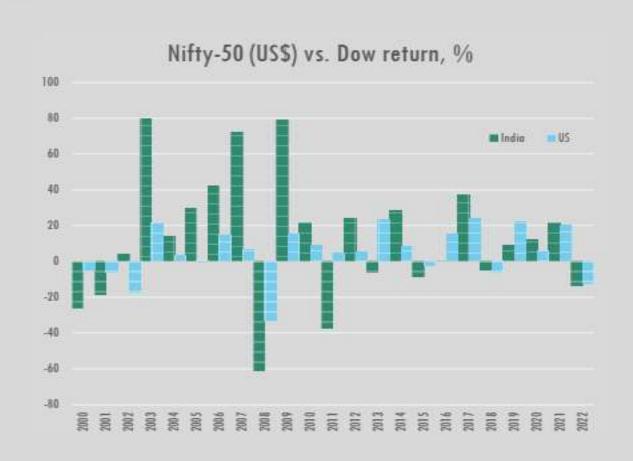
Possible withdrawal of equity investment

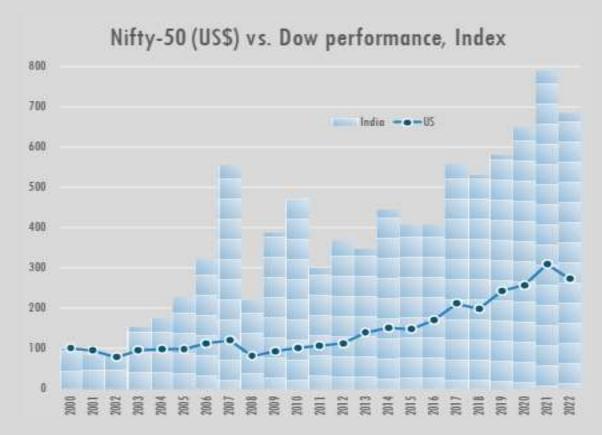
Valuation concern

Lower earnings, higher discount rate



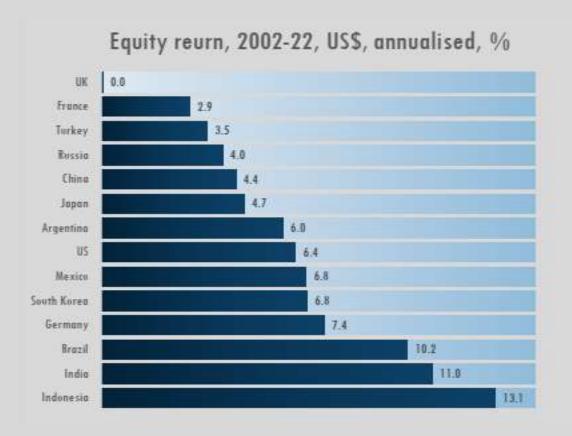
### India can not remain unscathed if global markets correct

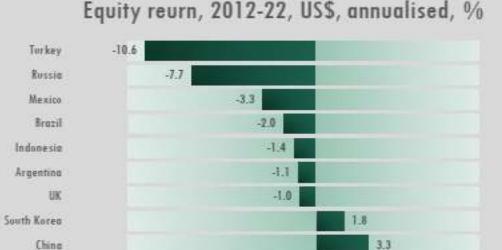






## Over longer term, India delivered better consistent dollar returns vs. all peers





France Germany

Jopan

India US



## India better off with strong fundaments, ample liquidity and many companies











High GDP growth, moderate inflation Earnings growth better than GDP growth Consistent reform, few policy reversals

Strong FII inflow, rising domestic equity share

Highest number of listed companies

Strong macro fundamentals Better corporate performance

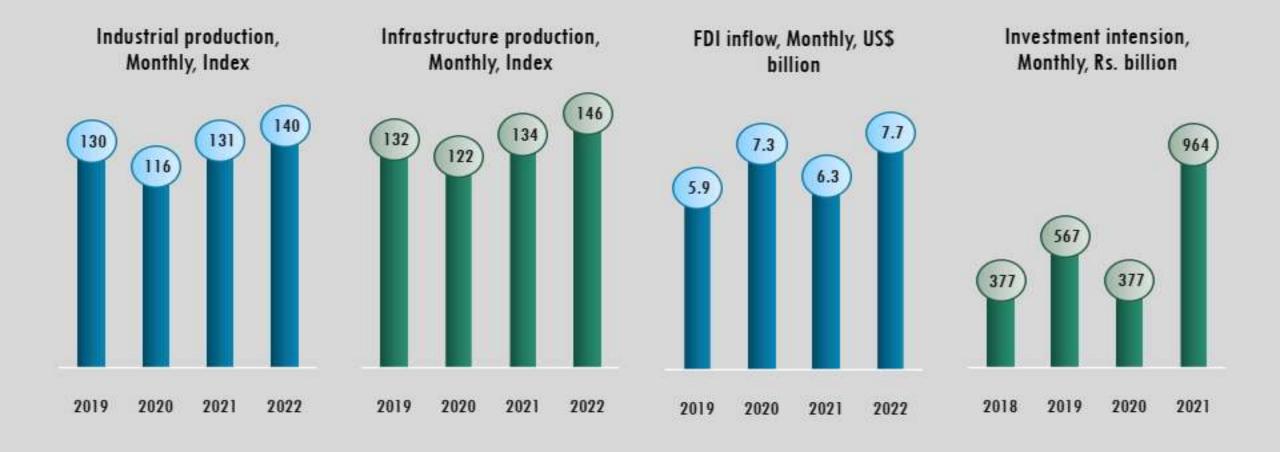
Low policy uncertainties

Ample equity market liquidity

Large choice among corporate

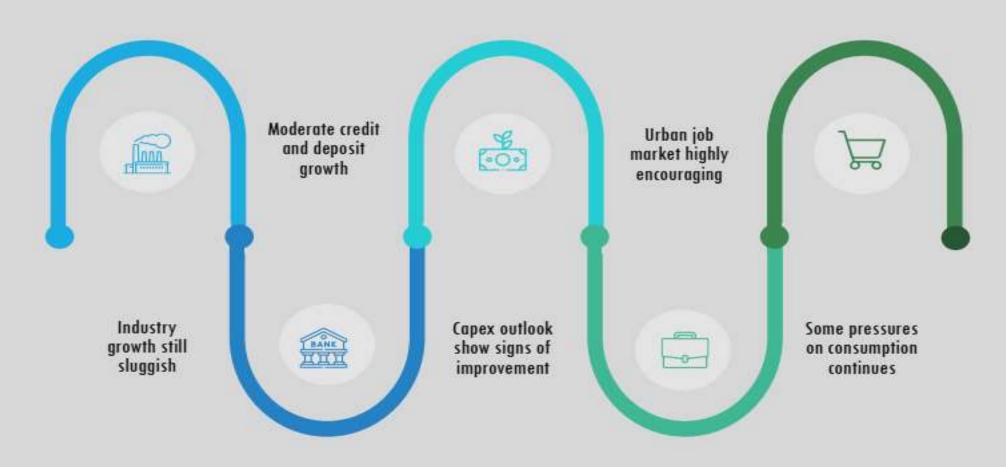


### Sluggish growth but business optimism seems to be improving





## India's macro fundamentals better than most peer and own pre-pandemic levels





## Corporate fundamentals healthy despite input cost pressures





# Changed investment pattern, but liquidity still ample in equity market

Foreign ownership	Mutual fund ownership	Insurance sector ownership	Retail/HNI ownership	Direct vs. indirect equity investment
(\$) —(£) —(£) —(£) —(£) —(£) —(£) —(£) —(£		<u></u>		G
Secondary down, primary up	Rising progressively	Modest increase in the recent past	Covid bump-up, drop thereafter	Moving from direct to indirect



# Indian equity valuation not cheap, not expensive either











### Jump in valuation during 2016-21

Mis-match between expected and realized earnings performance

### Modest drop in multiple in 2022

With sharp rise in earnings, valuation multiples fallen

### Strong earnings growth

After slow earnings growth during 2016-21 big jump post-covid

### Earnings growth to slowdown

Low base induced strong earnings growth to slowdown

#### Valuation not key concern

Valuation not a concern if earnings do not deteriorate



## Remaining invested despite market volatility rewards investors











Market entry post a large correction boosts 1-year equity return Entry at market peak or after 36% fall yields similar 3-y return Entry at market peak or after 36% fall yields similar 5-y return Entry at market after over 36% fall yields better returns In sharply falling market, however, few investors dare to invest

Timing the market helps in short-term

Timing matters little for 3-year investment Timing matters even less for 5year investment Good entry point when market down sharply Few dare to invest if market down by 30%



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